

Institutional Revolution in Government Managing Economy

Gan Liyong

Kunming Municipal Committee Party School of the Communist Party, Kunming, Yunnan, 650500, China

email: gly66531@sina.com

Keywords: Government, Management, Economy, Institutional Revolution

Abstract: Since the reform and opening up, the economic environment of our country has undergone earth-shaking changes, and the economic reform and opening to the outside world have caused a large-scale institutional revolution, in which the reform of the economic management system is particularly striking. Starting from the framework of "reform and opening-up-system change-economic management law ", the economic management of our government has gradually changed from " policy-oriented "to" law-based ", paying more attention to long-term benefits. This paper briefly expounds the system revolution course of government management economy, analyzes the system revolution achievement of government management economy, and probes deeply into the system revolution development of government management economy.

1. Introduction

In the process of economic development, there is a close relationship between government management and economic convergence, and the degree of intervention in economic management is different in different regions because of their economic environment and different development level. In some cities, the right of government to allocate resources is greatly restricted, the market resource allocation is dominant, and the government allocation of resources in some cities is weakly binding, and the government management efficiency is low, which leads to some differences between the economic development of different regions. In order to promote the development of the system revolution of government management economy, we must give full play to the decisive role of the market, correctly handle the relationship between government management and market regulation and control, and promote the healthy and stable development of our economy.



Figure 1 The revolutionary achievements of the government's economic management system: urban construction and development

2. The Institutional Revolution of Government Managing Economy

Since the reform and opening up, by the late 1970s During the period, the more prominent form of economic management at that time was "urban and rural dual structure ", mainly from the rural areas, after obtaining the results of economic management reform in rural areas, the economic management reform of urban areas began in 1984. In the 40 years of reform and opening up, the urban economic management reform and the rural economic management reform were carried out alternately, which constantly adjusted the distribution of rights and interests, and led to the reform of economic management system in many fields, such as finance, taxation and finance [1].

From the point of view of distribution relationship, the economic management behavior of our government starts from the rural area, which involves the reform of the rural agricultural tax system. At that time, the implementation of the "co-production contract responsibility system "(figure 2), the " responsibility "into the distribution, and the institutional focus on how farmers pay taxes to the state, tax obligations, this institutional change is mainly aimed at the reform of the distribution system, promote the development of China's distribution system and the change of property rights system.



Figure 2 Reform of rural collective property right system - contracting responsibility system

From the perspective of "state-owned enterprise reform "(as shown in figure 3), the main core of it is the tripartite benefit distribution of " state-collector-individual ", and it is also started from the distribution relationship, in order to be able to adjust the main body through the change of distribution system and form a new institutional change.



Figure 3 Record of the SOE reform conference

In the course of the "state-owned enterprise reform" mentioned above, with the deepening development of the reform of the urban distribution system, the property right consciousness of all kinds of subjects is strengthened day by day, our government has launched the exploration of strengthening the reform of the property right system, and has gradually formed a diversified and multi-level property right structure, which provides the basic conditions for the establishment and development of the more market economy system. The reform and adjustment of the early distribution system has promoted the reform of the property right system at a deeper level, influenced the reform course of the government management economic system, provided the basic form and path for the formulation reform under the background of market economy, and laid the foundation for the institutional change in the field of economic law [2].

From the analysis of the different development stages of the institutional change of government management economy, in the process of the planned economy leading to the market economy, all kinds of economic reform pay more attention to the adjustment of the distribution relationship, and the "distribution-property type" has a prominent influence. After carrying out the market economy system clearly, the government of our country puts forward the idea of "multi-ownership economy, multi-distribution mode coexisting" by modifying the present house, causing the institutional change and carrying out the reform of government management economy in an all-round way.

In the process of the institutional revolution of government management economy, the distribution system is becoming more and more diversified, the influencing factors of market economy are increasing, and the social resource allocation has gradually formed the mode of "giving priority to market distribution ", which has greatly reduced the responsibility of resource allocation in the economic management of our country.

3. Institutional Revolutionary Achievements of the Government in Managing the Economy

The results of the institutional revolution in government management of the economy can be viewed in three ways, from the point of view of the objective and function of the institutional

revolution, the economic management system formed in the process of reform can be divided into two categories, one is the long-term development of the safeguard system, the other is the regulatory system to promote short-term economic growth. The short-term system can improve the efficiency of economic operation and promote economic development in the short term, and the long-term system can ensure the stability of economic development. At present, our country implements the development mode of "short-term promotion" and "long-term guarantee" [3].

With regard to the "long-term security" type of economic management system, especially in the context of market economy, promoting fair competition and realizing fair distribution, a long-term security system is needed.

In the course and achievements of the institutional revolution of government management economy, the reform mode of "distribution-property-property-distribution" and "property-property-distribution-type" system has been formed before and after the implementation of the market economy system, respectively.

4. Institutional Revolution in Government's Economic Management

First of all, under the background of the institutional revolution of government management economy, we should give full play to the decisive role of market economy system. In the period after the reform and opening up, our country implements the "two-track system" market emergency mode, that is, to the uncompetitive state-owned enterprise memory subsidy and support, open part of the market, form a small-scale competition situation. However, this kind of insufficient competition will cause the problem of home, affect the market price change, and even appear the situation of state-owned enterprises losing money to operate, which is not conducive to the growth of our national economy. Therefore, under the results of the institutional revolution of the original economic management, the government should appropriately reduce the intervention of the micro economy, give full play to the function of the independent allocation of market resources, and realize the economic management function of the government.

Secondly, we should correctly guide the trend of economic development. Under the background of modern society, there are many influential factors in the market economy system, and the rapid development of science and technology has formed a variety of different economic forms, such as "sharing economy" and "Internet economy", which have effectively promoted the increase of the market transaction quota in our country, expanded the scale of financing transaction and become an important part of our national economy. At this time, our government should adhere to the system revolutionary spirit of managing the economy, properly guide, ensure that the standard and development pay equal attention to, give full play to the government's service, supervision and management functions for the economy, and promote the healthy development of the modern social market economy in our country. The government should strengthen the building of mechanisms and mobilize all sectors of society, such as: enterprises, economic management associations, academic and research organizations and relevant departments, establish cooperative mechanisms according to law, strengthen contacts among all parties, form rational management, and guide a healthier, more scientific and more orderly economic development [4].

Thirdly, we should optimize the administrative operation mechanism of the government and transform the economic management function of the government. On the one hand, the government should sort out the government power in economic management, form a list, and clearly propose the boundary of power. Under the background of the new period, the government should pay more attention to the market operation supervision and management and macro-control means of economic development, adjust the relevant policies and regulations according to the market development situation, and cancel the relevant policies which do not accord with the decisive role of the market. On the other hand, we should establish a perfect detail of government responsibility, clearly put forward the responsibility, rights and obligations of the government in economic management, ensure that the government departments can effectively fulfill their own responsibilities and effectively supervise the market economy.

Finally, we should actively change the government assessment mechanism. The assessment

mechanism is the main direction for the government staff to carry out all the work behavior, and it plays an important role in exerting the government function. Under the background of the new period, the government should adhere to the concepts of "energy saving "," environmental protection "," green "," health" and "sustainable" development, pay attention to the quality of economic development, coordinate the relationship between economic development and ecological stability, change the contents of the assessment mechanism, and put forward more evaluation indicators that pay attention to ecological balance and people's livelihood issues, so as to provide support for the healthy and sustainable development of our economy.

5. Conclusion

To sum up, reviewing the development course of the institutional revolution of our government's economic management, the introduction and implementation of various economic management systems have made great contributions to the stable and rapid development of our national economy. In order to further promote the development of the national economy through the government's management economic system in the new era, it is necessary to take part in the operation of the market economy through the way of guidance, encouragement and support, optimize the administrative operation mechanism, transform the economic management function of the government, and give full play to the important value of the government in the economic development.

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